Research and development in Space Internet Technology and Mobile Satellite Communication

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Satellite Communication Technology

- Important infrastructure for wide coverage services
 More user friendly by technology development
 Services for voice, Internet, video, via satellite directory
- ∺ Examples in the world
 - Mobile satellite communications ⊠Inmarsat, Iridium, Globalstar, Garuda, Thuraya, etc.
 - □ Broadband/Internet satellite communications
 □ Intelsat, Spaceway, Astrolink, Euroskyway, etc.

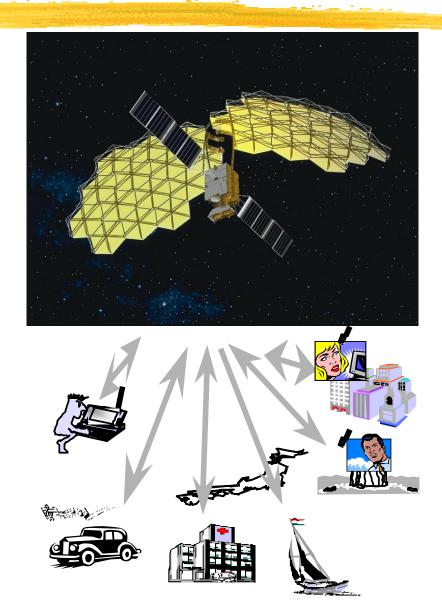
Current Program for SatCom.R & D in Japan

- **#** ETS-VIII: Engineering Test Satellite VIII
 - □ R &D project in cooperation with NASDA for mobile satcom. technology
 - ≥ 3 ton class geo-stationary satellite (146°E)
 - └─ To be launched in 2004 by H-IIA rocket
- # WINDS: Wideband Inter-Networking Engineering Test & Demonstration Satellite
 - □ R &D project in cooperation with NASDA for broadband satcom. technology
 - [™]2 ton class geo-stationary satellite (143°E Tentative)
 - └─ To be Launched in 2005 by H-IIA rocket

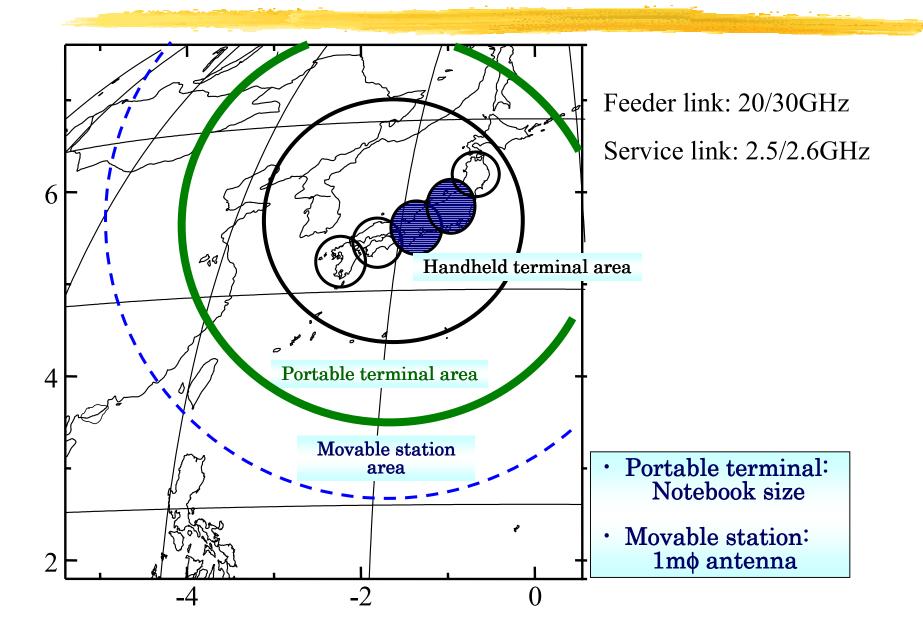
Engineering Test Satellite-VIII

🔀 Objectives:

- Development of advanced Mobile Satcom using S-band frequency.
- Main Characteristics:
 Mission Duration: 3 years
 Weight: 2,800kg (BOL)
 Electrical Power:7,500W(EOL)
- **#** Technology Development:
 - An advanced 3-ton-class spacecraft bus.
 - △Large-scale deployable reflector. (17m×19m)
 - Onboard signal processing



Beam Coverage of ETS-VIII



Experiment Plan by ETS-VIII

- ₭ Voice comm. with handheld satellite phone
- 🔀 Mobile data transmission
 - [™]Mobile medical care
 - Delivery of meteorological information for ships
- **#** Tele-education (Low speed)
- **#** Remote-sensing data transmission
 - Sea-surface data in-situ measurement and transmission
 Monitoring network for volcanic ashes and flood problems
 Forest-fire warning and damage assessment using remotesensing data
- <mark>∺ etc.</mark>

WINDS: Wideband Inter-Networking Engineering Test & Demonstration Satellite

% Objectives:

Development of high speed broadband satcom system

Hain Characteristics

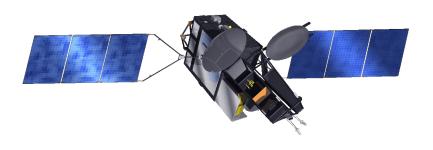
└─ Mission Duration: 5 years

⊠Weight: 2,300kg (BOL)

△ Electrical Power: 7,500W(EOL)

Technology Development:

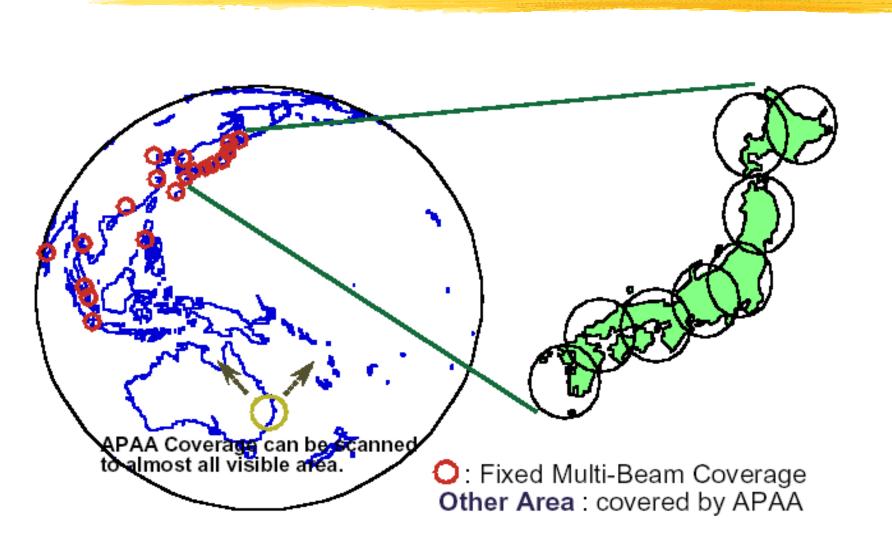
- 🗠 On-board ATM Switch
- △Active phased array antenna for scanning in Ka-band
- ➢ Fixed spot-beam antenna



Major Communications Specifications

Frequency 28.05±0.55GHz(up) 18.25±0.55GHz(down) No.of Beams 4 ATM Switching Data Rate:1.5~155Mbps Throughput:~622Mbps IF Switching Bandwidth:1.1GHz Data Rate:1.2Gbps

Beam Coverage of WINDS



APAA: Active Phased Array Antenna

Experiment Plan by WINDS

₭ Gbit application using large earth stations^(*) (600M~1.2Gbps)

 \square Large-scale distributed databases

☐ Distributed super-computing

⊡etc.

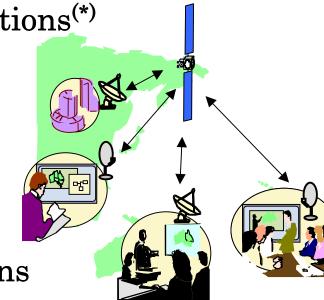
₭ High data rate multimedia applications using small earth stations ^(**) (1.5Mbps ~ 155 Mbps)

☐ Tele-medicine, home Care

☑ Distance learning by high definition video

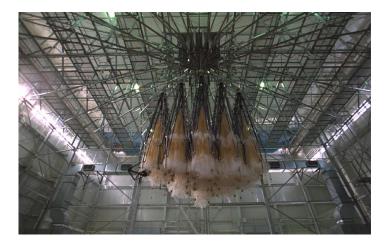
⊠ High speed Internet access

 \triangle etc.



(*) antenna size of the earth station is larger than $2m\phi$ (**) Antenna size of smallest earth station is $45cm\phi$

Examples of technology development

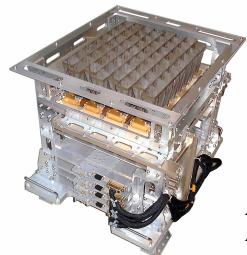




Onboard large deployable antenna reflector of ETS-VIII



Developed handheld phone for ETS-VIII experiments



Active Phased Array Antenna for WINDS

Application Experiment using R &D Satellite

#Objectives: Promoting satcom utilization in nation wide International cooperation through experiments Space Policy Div. of MPHPT **#Promoted by:** Universities / Research institutes / **#Participants**: Private companies **#**Earth stations: Be prepared by participants basically **#**Announcement: 2002 Autumn for ETS-VIII 2003 Autumn for WINDS Overseas participants: Joint research with Japanese research institute or universities is welcome.

MPHPT: Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunication