#### The 3rd Annual PECC Finance Conference

# Institution-Building in a World of Free and Volatile Capital Flows: PECC Perspectives

Sheraton Santiago Hotel & Convention Center, Santiago, Chile June 20-21, 2004

#### **Session III**

Assessing and Building Capacities for the Development of Bond Markets in the APEC Region

(Discussion Paper)

#### **Developing Bond Markets in Chile**

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### Developing Bond Markets in Chile

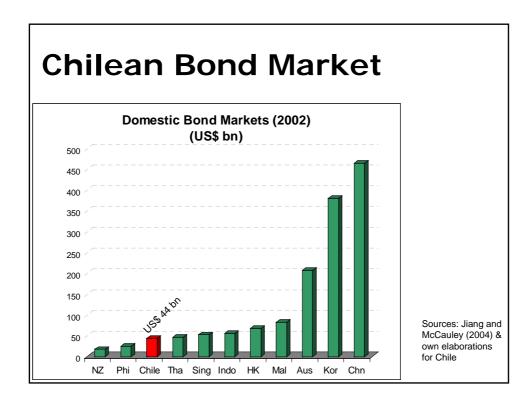
## Comments by Luis O. Herrera Banco Central de Chile

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# Chilean Bond Markets Domestic Bond Markets (2002) (% of GDP) 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

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Sources: Jiang and McCauley (2004) & own elaborations for Chile



### **Key drivers**

- Sound fiscal and monetary policies
- Privately funded pension system provide a stable investor base

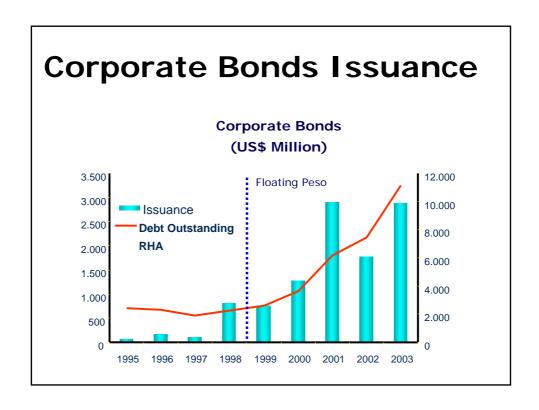
#### **Institutional Investor Base**

#### **Investors Base in Chilean Bond Market '03**

|                        | Bond Market                                    | of which: |           |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                        |                                                | Public    | Corporate |
| Private Pension S.     | 60%                                            | 52%       | 68%       |
| Banks                  | 20%                                            | 35%       | 3%        |
| Mutual Funds           | 2%                                             | 1%        | 2%        |
| Others                 | 18%                                            | 12%       | 27%       |
| Total                  | 100%                                           | 100%      | 100%      |
| Private Pension System | <u>.                                      </u> | •         |           |
| Pension Funds          | 39%                                            | 42%       | 30%       |
| Life Insurance Co.     | 21%                                            | 10%       | 38%       |

#### **Key drivers**

- Sound fiscal and monetary policies
- Privately funded pension system provide a stable investor base
- Exchange rate flexibility



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- Sound fiscal and monetary policies
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- Indexation

#### Indexation

#### **Domestic Public Bonds**

|              | <u>2000</u> | 2003   |
|--------------|-------------|--------|
| Pesos        | 7%          | 26%    |
| Indexed      | 93%         | 74%    |
| CPI-linked   | 80%         | 43%    |
| US\$-linked  | 13%         | 31%    |
| Total (US\$) | 21.652      | 20.789 |

#### Challenges

- Deepen market liquidity
- Increase access to issuers
- Draw in international investors
- Widen Peso bond markets
- Modernize market & settlement infrastructure

# Development of Chilean Bond Market

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